



Contribution ID: 25

Type: **not specified**

## Estimating Stabilization Time in Continuous Manufacturing

This work develops a statistical framework to estimate stabilization time for core tablet batches produced by continuous roller compaction. Using simulated data from multiple production runs of a representative product, the project focuses on characterizing concentration stability during start-up and identifying an optimal start-up duration to guarantee product quality and consistency. The current approach employs a two-component segmented linear model (broken-stick) implemented via the `gslnl` package in R to separate a transient phase of rapid concentration change from a subsequent stable phase. Although this model captures overall process behavior, practical application has revealed limitations: stabilization-time estimates and their confidence intervals are sometimes unacceptably large, reducing interpretability for operational decision-making. These issues likely arise from sparse transient-phase sampling, within-batch variability, and model inflexibility for complex dynamics. To address these shortcomings, alternative techniques will be investigated with a focus on robustness and precision of estimated change times.

The two-component linear (broken stick) model is given as:

$$Y_i = \beta_1 + \beta_2 \left( \left( 1 - \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-\gamma(\text{time}_i - \tau))} \right) \text{time}_i + \left( \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-\gamma(\text{time}_i - \tau))} \right) \tau \right) + \epsilon_i$$

Where:  $Y_i$  is the concentration at time  $i$ ,  $\gamma$  is the numeric smoothness of transition between linear model components. Higher value gives a sharper changepoint.  $\beta_1, \beta_2, \tau$  are the parameters of the model which defines the components of interest (see below),  $\epsilon_i \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$  is the residual error with  $\sigma^2$  variance.

### Special/ Invited session

### Classification

Mainly application

### Keywords

stabilization, broken-stick model, continuous manufacturing

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**Track Classification:** Statistics in Pharma / Healthcare